

\*  
\*\*

( )

( )

( 1997 ) .

)

(2000)

(1973 Bhushan)

(1986 Mielke)

. 2010 / 12 / 7

. 2011 / 1 / 9



(1954) Richard

(1965) Black

(1932) Kostiaikov

( 1965) Klute

(1956) Mc Guinness Youker

Anderson

(1965) Day

1 (1980) Pidgean

(1992) SAS

.1

CaO3 Om	PH	Ec			
gm/kg	1:1	dS/m	mm	Mg/M <sup>3</sup>	g/kg
230 13.20	7.35	3.10	0.37	1.45	370 470 160

(1)

30

%8.0 %15.0 %

%13.0 %21 %45

(0.0129) (0.05)

(0.0195) ( 15-25) ( 0-15)

(15-25) (0.0057) (0-15) (0.0120)

15-25 0-15 0.0292 0.0087

(1993) (1990) Hill

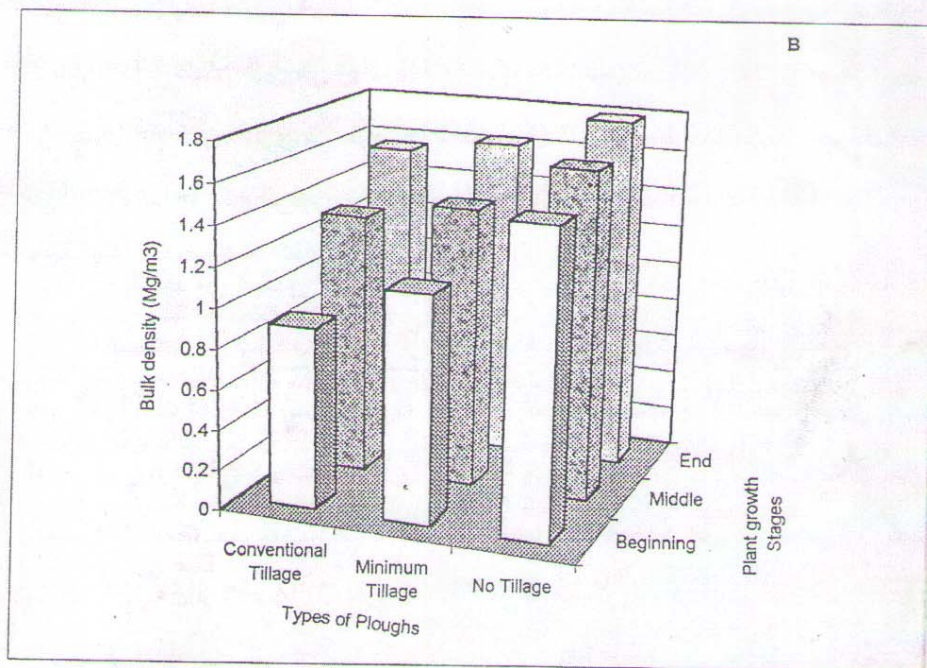
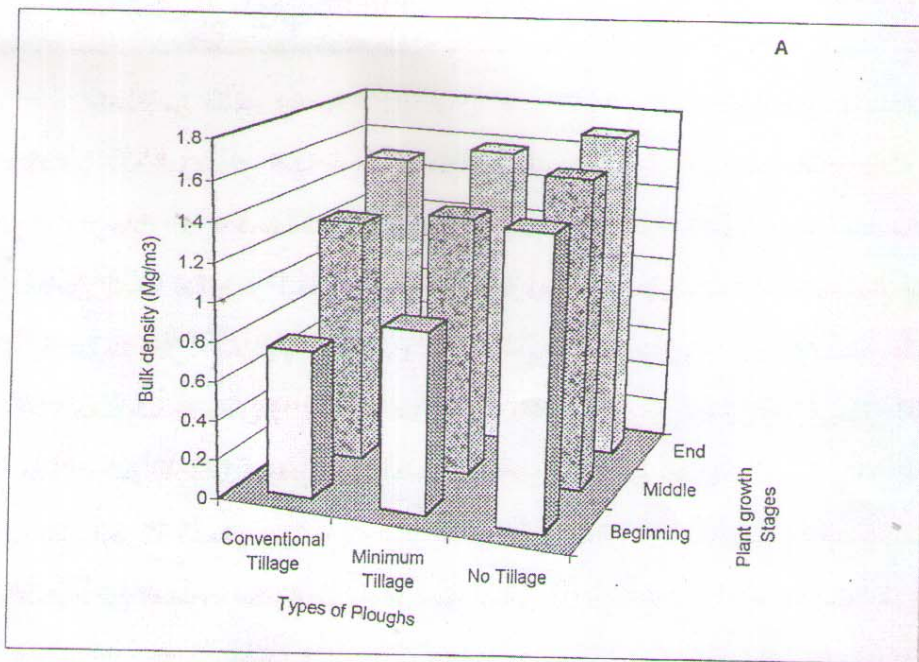
(2000) (1988)

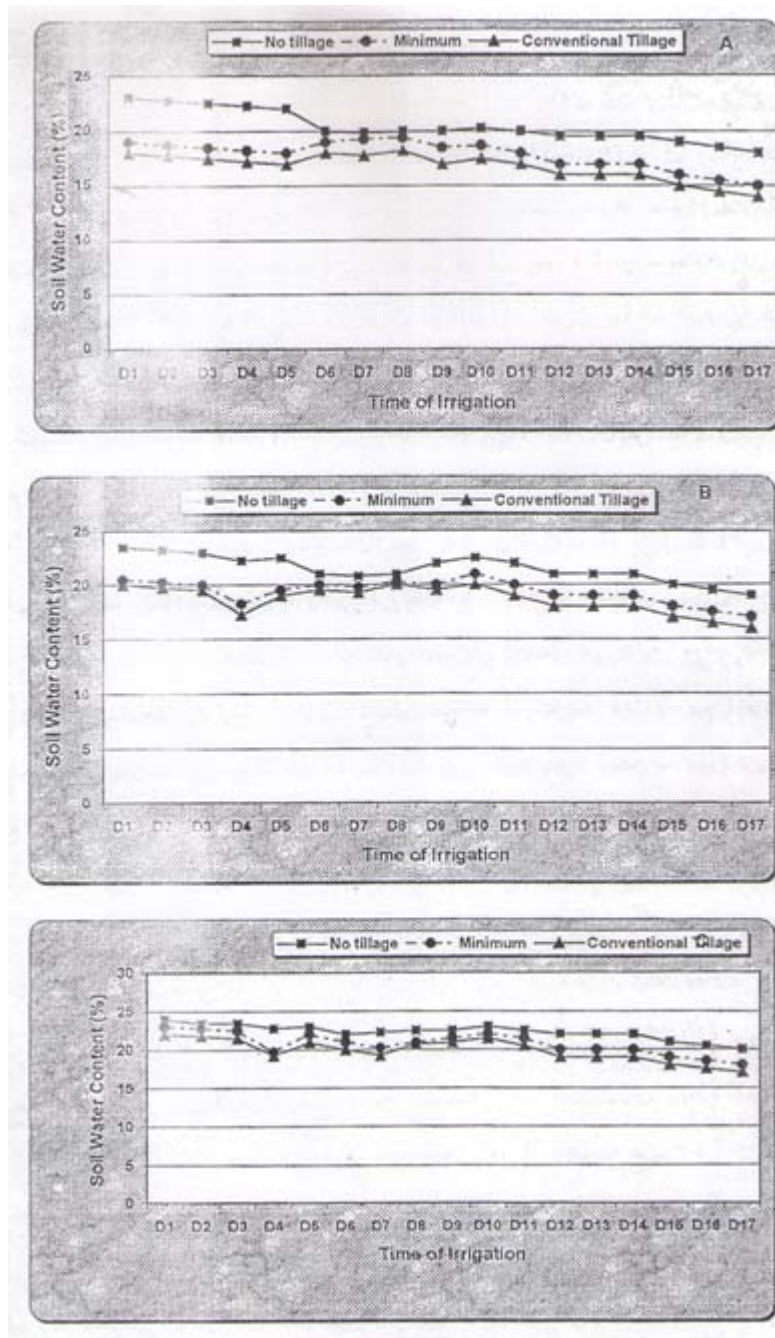
(1982)

(0-15)

(15-25)







.2

0.007 0.002 0.0028 0.05

. ( 3 )  
0.422

(4)

6.18 8.89 12.36

32.2 57.6 %

(1986) Klavidko

(5 )

( 3 2 )

12.45

% 16.89

( 28.3 19.8 % )

(1993)

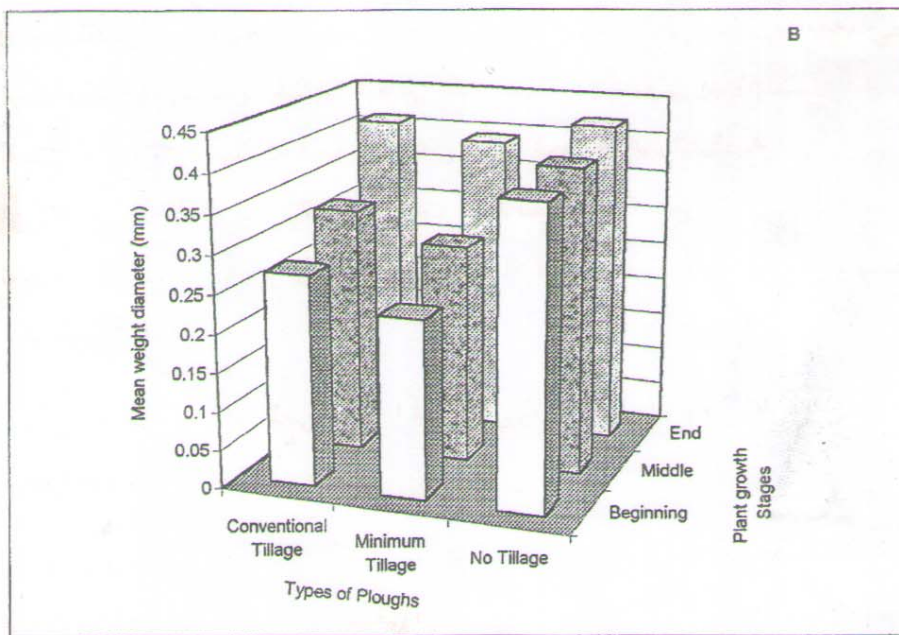
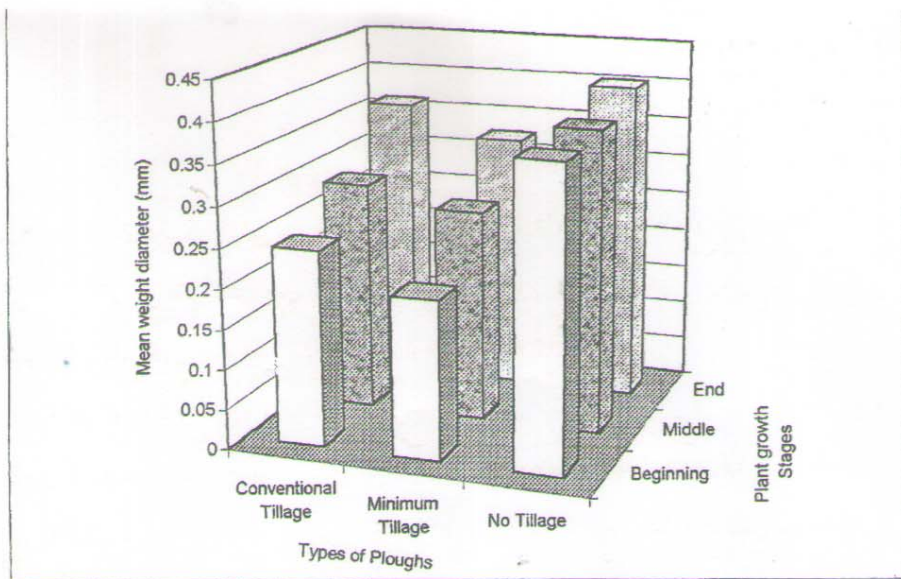
(1997)

(2802 K Pa)

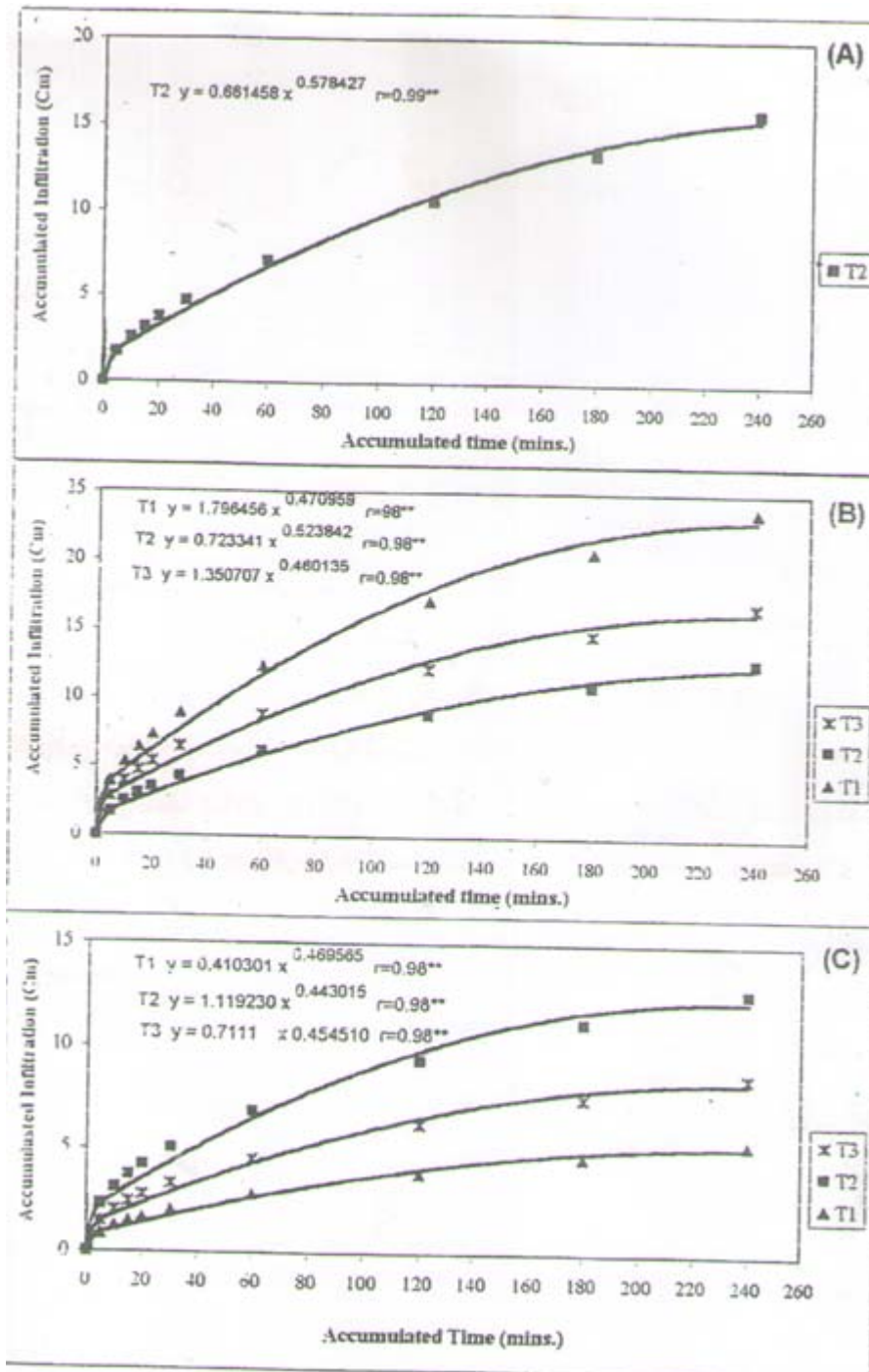
(2835 K Pa)

12

(3455 K Pa )



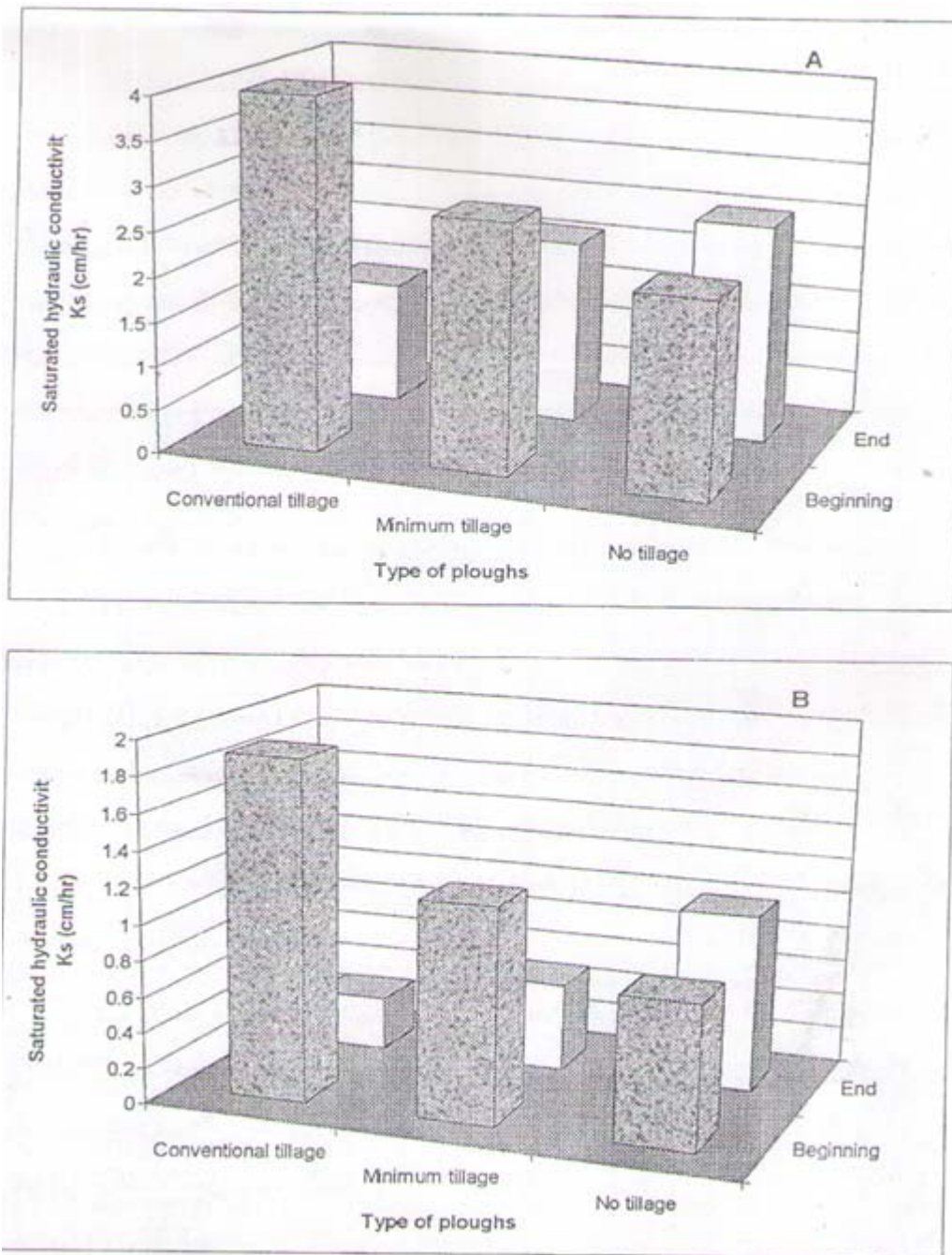




( A )

. ( C )

.4  
( B )



.5

جدول 2. تأثير الحرارة وفترات انقطاع الري على مقاومة التربة للاختراق (k Pa) في بداية الموسم

I * D	T3	T2	T1		
2697	3166	2569	2357	D1	I0
2906	3381	2937	2401	D2	
2709	3170	2596	2362	D1	I1
2956	3516	2939	2411	D2	
2705	3168	2589	2358	D1	I2
2956	3516	2940	2411	D2	
2712	3172	2603	2362	D1	I3
2957	3518	2942	2412	D2	
L.S.D.0.05 = 46.45			L.S.D.0.05 = 80.46		

I means				
2802	3274	2753	2379	I0
2832	3343	2768	2386	I1
2830	3342	2764	2385	I2
2835	3345	2772	2387	I3
L.S.D.0.05 = 32.85		L.S.D.0.05 = 56.89		

D means				
2706	3169	2589	2360	D1
2944	3483	2940	2409	D2
L.S.D.0.05 = 23.23	L.S.D.0.05 = 40.23			
	3326	2764	2385	Means
L.S.D.0.05 = 42.55				

( k Pa )

.3

I*D	T3	T2	T1		
3114	3566	2992	2785	D1	I0
3795	4100	3759	3524	D2	
3126	3579	3004	2795	D1	I1
3809	4122	3774	3531	D2	
3123	3578	2998	2792	D1	I2
3806	4121	3767	3529	D2	
3130	3585	3010	2794	D1	I3
3816	4129	3780	3539	D2	
L.S.D.0.05= 2.978		L.S.D.0.05 = 5.158			

I means				
3455	3833	3376	3155	I0
3468	3850	3389	3163	I1
3464	3849	3383	3161	I2
3473	3857	3395	3167	I3
L.S.D.0.05 = 2.106		L.S.D.0.05 = 3.647		

D means				
3323	3577	3001	2792	D1
3806	4118	3770	3531	D2
L.S.D.0.05= 1.489	L.S.D.0.05 =2.579			
	3847	3368	3161	Means
L.S.D.0.05 =2.553				

(3473 K Pa )

.(1999)

(15 -0 )

(25 -15)

17.9 (1.99 31.07) 0.01  
 (15 - 0 ) (25 - 15) , (% 8.1)

. (1997 )

(T \*I )

T 3  
 ( 3857 k Pa 3345 k Pa )

I3

I0

T1

( 3155 k Pa 2379 k Pa)

(T \* D )

(25 - 15)

T3

( 4118 k Pa 3483 k Pa)

(15 - 0 ) D1

T1

(2792 k Pa 2360 k Pa)

(I\*D )

D2

I3

I0

(3816 k Pa 2957 k Pa)

(3114 k Pa 2697 k Pa)

D1

(T\*I\*D )

D2

I3

T3

2785 k )

(4129 3518 kPa)

D1

I0

T1

( Pa 2357 k Pa

. 1988 .

- - .

.1997 .

. - - .

- - . 1990 .

. -

.1991 .

. - - .

.1979 .

. - - .

.1993 .

. 238-221 : (2) 6 .

. 2000 .

.(4) 31 .

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## **INFLUENCE OF DIFFERENT PLOWING METHODS AND IRRIGATION PERIODS ON SOME SOIL PHYSICAL PROPERTIES UNDER CROP GROWING OF CORN PLANT .**

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### **ABSTRACT**

This study was Conducted in clay loam soil to investigate the effect of different plowing methods and irrigation periods on some soil physical properties under growing of corn plant. Three different plowing methods were used , namely conventional , minimum, and no-tillage. Surface water irrigation method was used in the experiment. Irrigation water was cut after 4 , 8 , 12 weeks of Planting .water requirement was calculated before and after irrigation.

The results showed that bulk density and soil water content reduced significantly by Plowing . Conventional tillage caused decreasing on bulk density and soil penetration resistance comparing with minimum and no-tillage . Infiltration rate and hydraulic conduction increased by using conventional tillage . Growth of corn had significant effect on bulk density, soil resistant, and mean weight diameter in the end of the growth season comparing with the beginning of the season.