

. ( ) ( )

- -

(%2,%1,%0)

(20)

(5)

)

( )

:

.(2003 )

( )

(1980)

%1

Hard Pan

(1998) Biswas

(1999) Plaster

.(1972 Bayer)

. 2010 / 2 / 25

. 2010 / 5 / 10

(1990)

(1978) Ani Hardan

/ 2.6 0.7

/ 32

(1997)

Hashem

(2003)

%92 %119

4

15

20

(1)

. 1

7.40		
8.22	/	
6.10	/	
1.391	3 /	
26.71	%	
	462.2	/
	236.6	/
	301.2	/
0.81	/	

20

3

(%2 %1 %0)

R.C.B.D

/ N 50

( )

.(1958) Jackson

Walkely-Black

)

(Clod method)

-1

---

(2)

(ECe)

%2 (%74.2)

( )

(1997 Hashem)

(pH)

%2 (%16.02)

(1997 Hashem)

CO2

.2

اقل فرق معنوي	مستوى الإضافة			مستوى الإضافة الصفة
	%2	%1	%0	
L.S.D.0.05				
0.138	2.10	2.65	8.22	التوصيل الكهربائي في التربة ديسي سيمنز /م
0.149	7.61	6.71	4.20	التوصيل الكهربائي في الراشح المتجمع ديسي سيمنز /م
0.11	6.72	6.86	7.40	درجة تفاعل التربة PH
0.156	2.53	1.91	0.61	محتوى التربة من المادة العضوية %

%315

%2

-2

:

(3)

% 98.3  
)

(%2 )

(2  
)(1990  
)

. (1982

1.470 0.867

%2

/

%2

%14.22

%12.16

.( 2007

Haq )

.3

L.S.D 0.05 أقل فرق معنوي	%2	%1	%0	مستوى الصفة الإضافية
0.275	0.793	0.503	0.400	معدل القطر الموزون ملم
0.063	1.470	1.330	0.867	التوصيل المائي سم/ساعة
0.064	1.283	1.292	1.391	الكثافة الظاهرية غم/سم <sup>3</sup>
0.155	14.22	13.22	12.16	النسبة المئوية للماء الجاهز

(4)

-:

-3

( 2 )

## .4

L.S.D 0.05	%2	%1	%0	مستوى الإضافة
				الصفة
0.132	16.7	16.6	14.5	متوسط الارتفاع سم/ نبات
1.37	25.6	22.3	20.0	متوسط الوزن الجاف ملغم/ نبات

.1982.

.1990.

. ( 138- 123 ) ; 21 ;  
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**EFFECT OF COMMON REED APPLICATION AS AN ORGANIC  
MATTER ON SOME PROPERTIES OF SALINE SOIL AND GROWTH  
OF BARLEY ( *Hordeum vulgare* L.)**

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**ABSTRACT**

The aim of the study was to investigate the effect of common reed on some properties of saline soil and growth of barley .

The experiment was carried out on a clayey soil. plastic pots were used and common reed was applied at three levels(0%,1% and 2%) based on dry soil weight .each pot was planted with(20) seeds of barley . The following parameters were measured soil salinity(E<sub>c</sub>e) and soil acidity (PH), organic matter content and physical properties of soil(mean weight diameter ,hydraulic conductivity , bulk density and available water. The plant height and dry weight of plant were measured after one month from planting .

The results showed that:

Reduction of soil salinity and increase in salinity infiltrated water from the pots decrease of soil PH and increase of soil organic matter content with the increasing levels of common reed.

The mean weight diameter, hydraulic conductivity values , available water were increased . bulk density at decreased with levels of The dry weight and plant height increase with increasing levels of common reed . from the results of this experiment, we recommend that the addition rate of 2% of common reed improvement some of the saline soil properties.